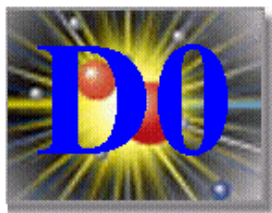
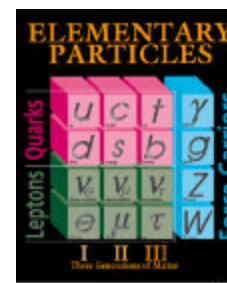


# Status of the DØ Physics Effort

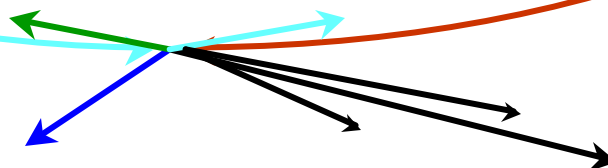
Boaz Klima  
Fermilab



Collaboration Meeting



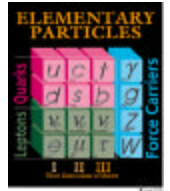
Sept. 14, 2001





# Thanks, disclaimer, WWW etc

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- Thanks to all convenors & chairs for their work and help in assembling this talk
- All mistakes are mine!
- More info, being updated on a regular basis, can be found linked from each group/board web page(s) – all linked from the Physics page at

<http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/home.html>

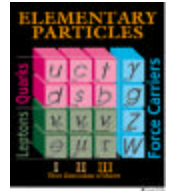
- This talk is linked from the same page, or go directly to

[http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/d0\\_private/talks/Collaboration\\_Meeting\\_091401.pdf](http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/d0_private/talks/Collaboration_Meeting_091401.pdf)

- For many interesting recent results/plots see
  - Summary of the Data Jamboree – J. Hays
  - RECO Status: Goals, schedule & Effort - H.Melanson

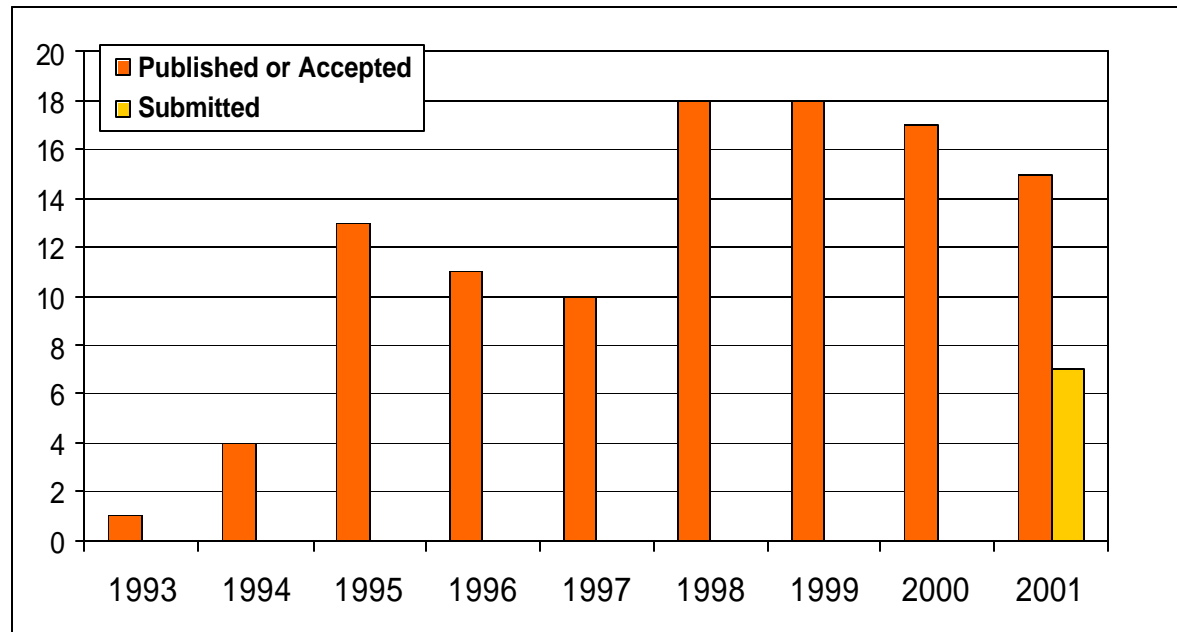


# Run 1 as productive as ever



## Jianming's Report

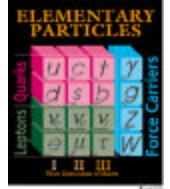
- DØ has published (or submitted) 113 papers so far
- 3-4 were submitted since the last collaboration meeting
- ~12 more papers are expected to be submitted (in 2001?)





# DØ Physics Plan

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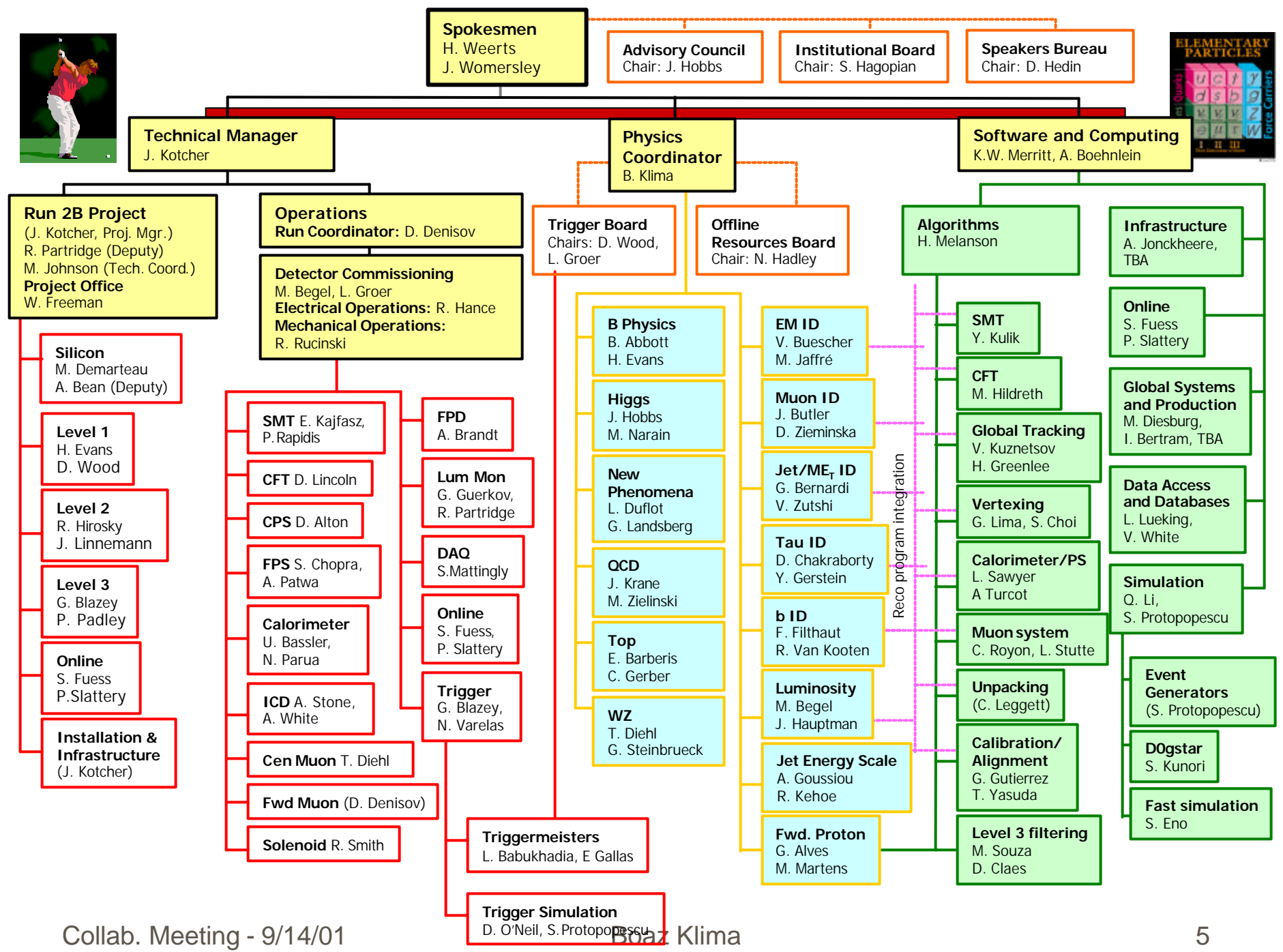


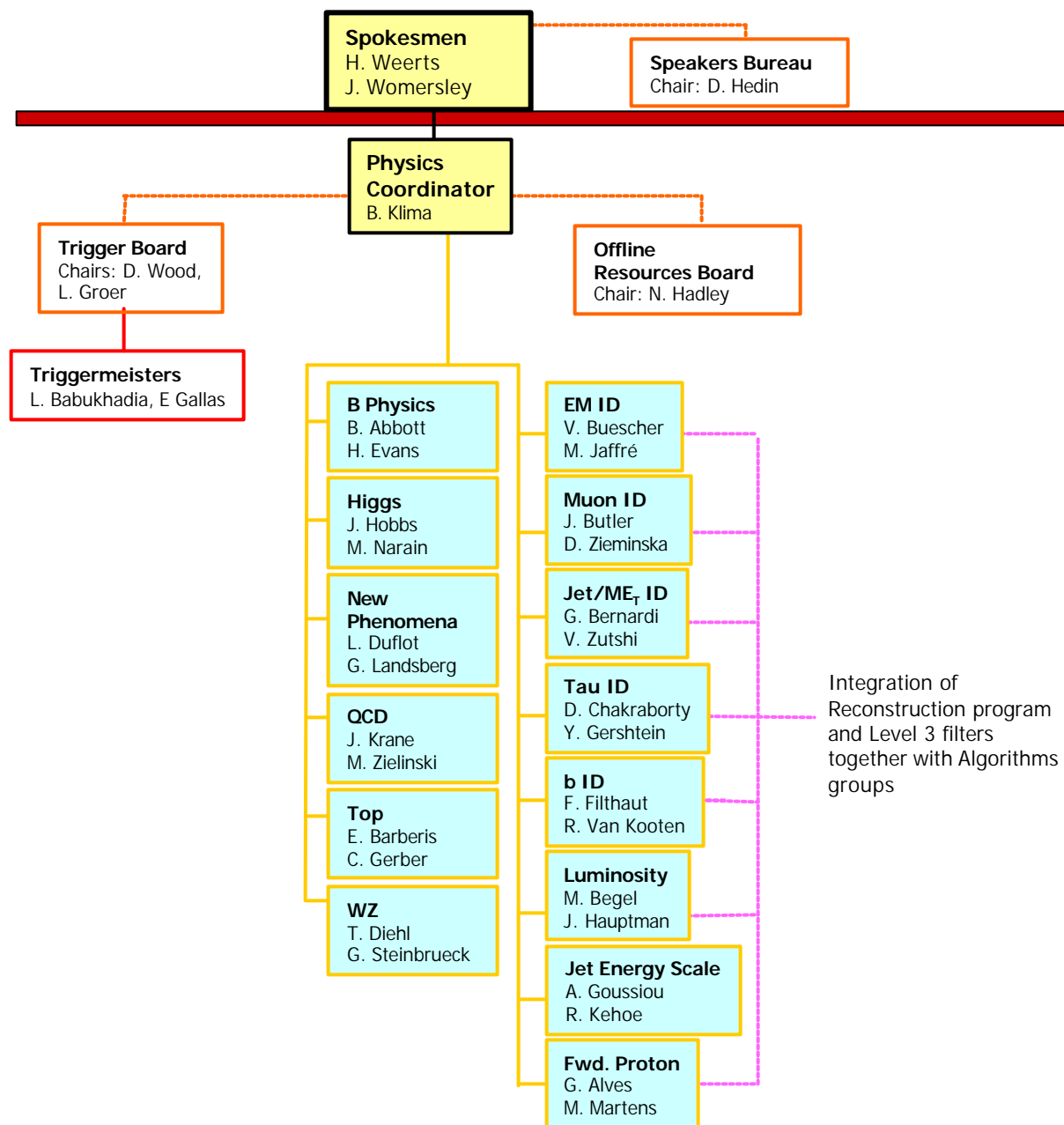
- Long Term

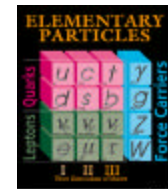
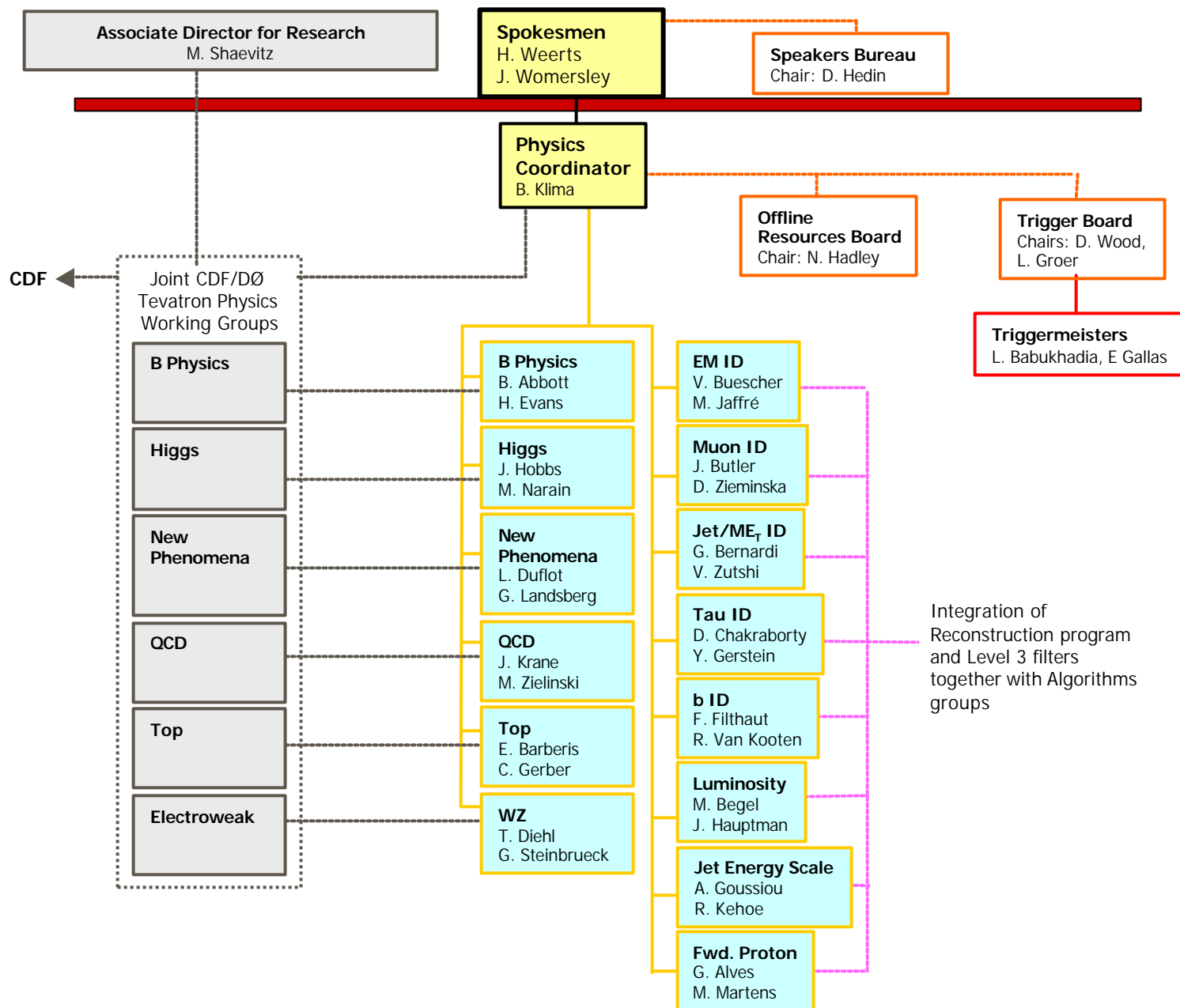
**Healthy program for many years**

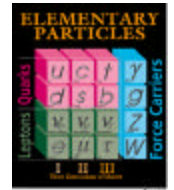
- Short Term

**Moriond (followed by Summer 2002 conf's)**









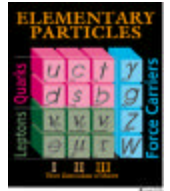
# Boards





# Trigger Board (TB)

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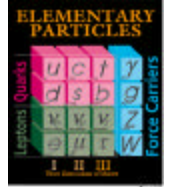


- Education & Techniques
  - Trigsim (Dugan O'Niel)
  - Selecting/examining trigger terms offline (Suyong Choi)
  - Trigger Database (Elizabeth Gallas)
- Presentations of studies of triggered data
  - Forward muons (Rob McCrosky)
  - Level 1 Hadronic veto (Bob Kehoe, I a I ashvili)
  - Central muons (Tom Diehl)
  - L3 filtered EM objects (Volker Buecher)
- Policy and planning
  - Trigger naming convention
  - Running level 3 filters (currently under discussion)
  - Future full-capability trigger list (upcoming discussions)
  - Target event writing rate until shutdown: 12-20 Hz



# Trigger Board (cont.)

---



- Approved new global trigger list (running since 9-6-01)

Global-CalMuon-1.0

which includes several triggers which run **unprescaled** at all luminosities

- single EM trigger (20 GeV)
- Di-EM triggers
- Di-Muon trigger (forward; central “in the works”)
- Muon+jet trigger (central)
- High-pt Jet trigger

And **L3 filtering** on lowest L1 ET jet and EM (5GeV)

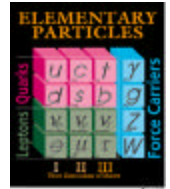
See the trigger board web page for minutes of all meetings and useful trigger-related links

The TB wants more feedback; are triggers getting us the events we need for commissioning and physics tune-up?



# Offline Resources Board (**ORB**)

---



## ● Charge: Allocate Offline Computing Resources

- Priorities for MC generation on Offsite Farms
- Priorities for Processing on Fnal Production Farm
- Priorities for batch queues on D0mino
- Priorities for Project Disk Allocation
- Priorities for SAM storage and data retrieval
- Priorities for Linux Analysis Clusters
- Etc...

## ● **Please send requests in these areas to the ORB**

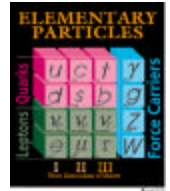
## ● Members

- Nick Hadley (chair), Iain Bertram, Mike Diesburg, Uli Heintz, Lee Lueking, Roger Moore, Thomas Nunnemann, Sherry Towers,
- + Physics group reps: B Physics - Bill Lee, Higgs - Neeti Parashar, New Phenomena - Andy White, QCD - Iain Bertram, Top - Dhiman Chakraborty, WZ - Andrew Askew
- + (ex officio) Boaz Klima, Amber Boehnlein, Wyatt Merritt

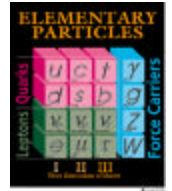


# ORB - Recent Activities

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- Survey of Available resources
  - See ORB web page and meeting minutes  
[http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/orb/d0\\_private/orb\\_home.html](http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/orb/d0_private/orb_home.html)
- D0mino Disk Plan approved!
  - Although cost of disk has dropped, disk space is still limited
  - Two stages
    - ◆ First Stage – all Physics, I D, Detector groups get some additional disk
    - ◆ Second Stage – ORB carefully considers requests from Physics, I D, Detector and other groups and allocates remaining disk
  - The version of the disk plan as approved by the ORB can be found in  
[http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/orb/d0\\_private/talks/disks.plan2](http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/orb/d0_private/talks/disks.plan2)
- Plan for User disk purchases in progress

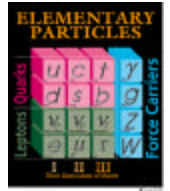


# I d Groups



# Luminosity Id

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- **Short term plans**

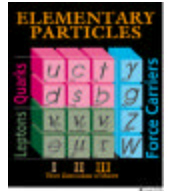
- **Sept. 15, 2001** - provide approximate delivered luminosity (and error) for every run and/or store in an automated way and in a timely fashion. This info should be easily accessible to the collaboration. We imagine this would use the information currently sent to ACNET
  - **Nov. 1, 2001** - provide a tool for users to get approximate live luminosity (and error) for a given trigger in a given run (or run range)
- Work done so far on detector hardware and software, monitoring and online tools
- There is a clear need for manpower to help in doing offline work (mainly database related) and providing user-friendly tools

**Volunteers?**



# Forward Proton ID

---



## Monte Carlo and GEANT Status

### FPDDigi:

Digitization package already in CVS

Changing access methods for the FPDDigiChunk; soon in CVS

### FPD GEANT:

Particle from IP with (p, ?) → reconstruct fiber hits

Fiber hits → reconstruct (p, ?)

GEANT/DØgstar modifications to double precision

Modifications completed and tested

### MCP:

4 new packages with the event generators:

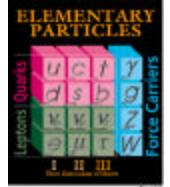
(POMPYT, PHOJET, POMWIG and SCIGAL)

Packages are already available in CVS



# Forward Proton ID - L1 and L3

---



## L1 Trigger Equations

Starting to simulate equations through Xilinx s; first FPGA's by November

## Unpacker for AFE boards

Preliminary version available

## Track Reconstruction

Multi-hit and vertex displacement correction; test release in few weeks

## L3Unpack Tool

Preliminary version available; next step depends on the calibration tool

## Tracking Tool

Fast implementation of the offline tracking

Improvements in ghost tracks rejection

## Single Interaction Tool

Vertex information implemented and in CVS

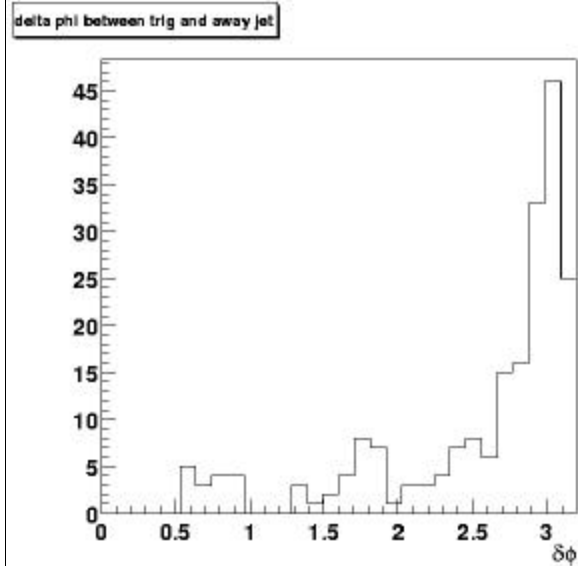
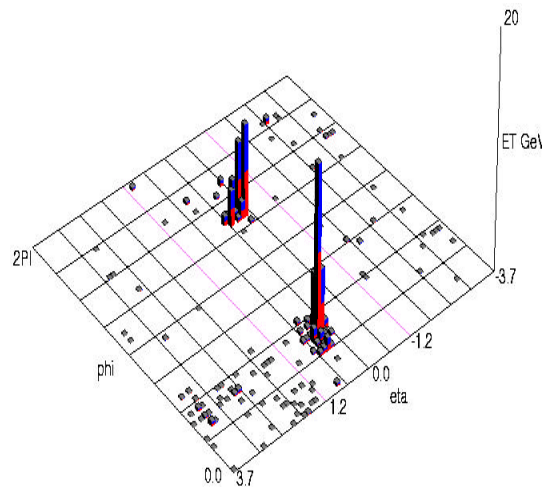
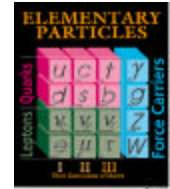
Including Calorimeter information

Release for p11 (15 / October)

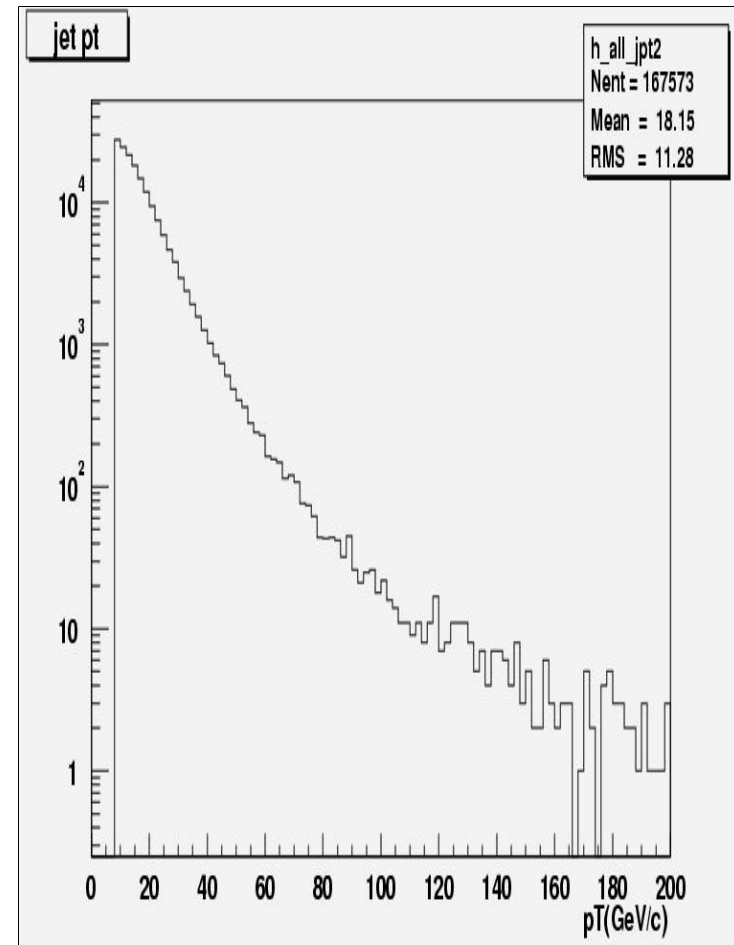




# Jets and $E_T$ ID

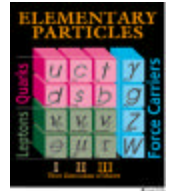


Run 2 Data

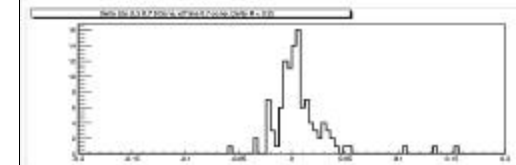
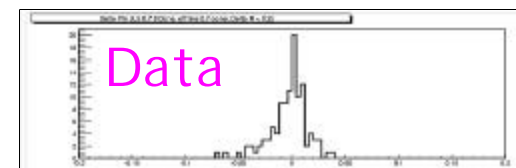
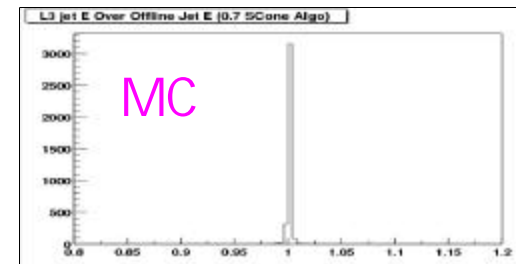




# Jets and $E_T$ ID - Highest Priorities

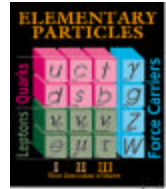


- Level 3 Jets
- Level 3 and Offline MEt
- Hot Cell Killer
- Level 2 Jets
- Algorithmic studies
- All in dire need of help!
- Level 3
  - Already running as part of L3 filtering
  - Scone and kT implemented
  - Need studies on data and MC to optimize cuts and algorithms



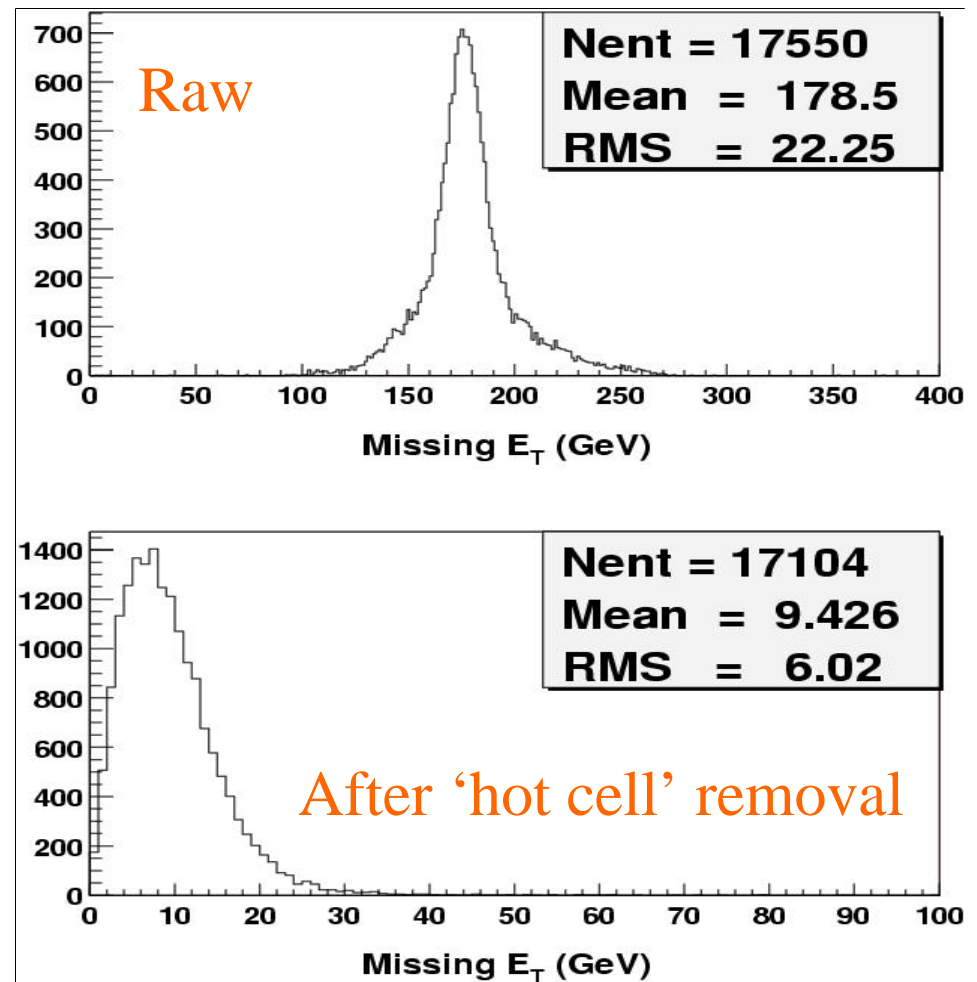


# $E_T$ and Hot Cell Killer



- Missing  $E_T$ 
  - Offline (cell based) and Level 3 (cell and jet based) tools exist.
  - No comprehensive data or MC studies.
  - Re-vertexing available

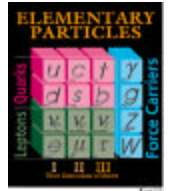
- Hot Cell Killer
  - New Anomalous Deposit Algorithm
  - Makes decision based on all neighboring cells in a cube
  - Needs to be part of reco
  - Studies on Run 2 data
  - MisID rate on MC cells with  $E_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$  – 0(5)% for NADA(AIDA)





# Jets and $E_T$ ID – Studies & Level 2

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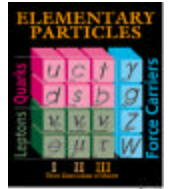


- Algorithmic Studies
  - Cone v/s kT
  - Run1 v/s Run 2
  - Lost jets
  - Jet pointing
  - Energy flow
- Level 2
  - 3x3 and 5x5 trigger tower window clustering available
  - Will become critical soon
  - ~10 reduction in rate (upg-geant)
  - No recent study with pileup

**Help wanted!**

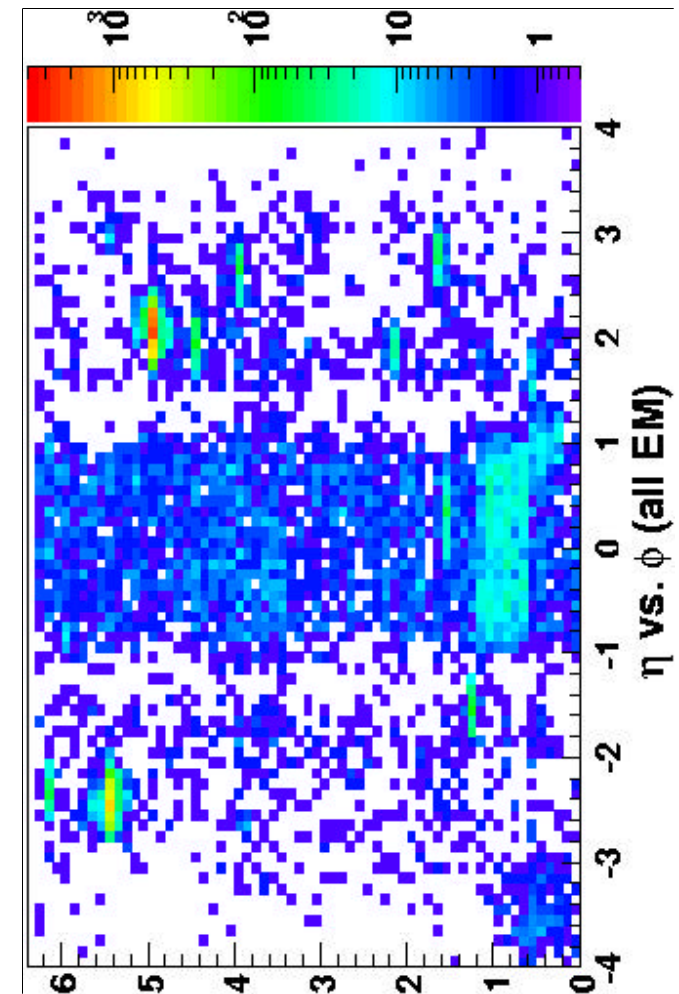


# EM ID



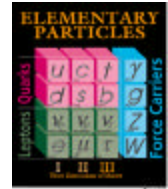
- Data Studies
  - Large # of runs analyzed in search for EM objects
  - Difficult due to “noisy” calorimeter (hot cells changing run-by-run) – work on online id in progress
- MC Studies
  - EM efficiency
  - QCD rejection

See p10 certification

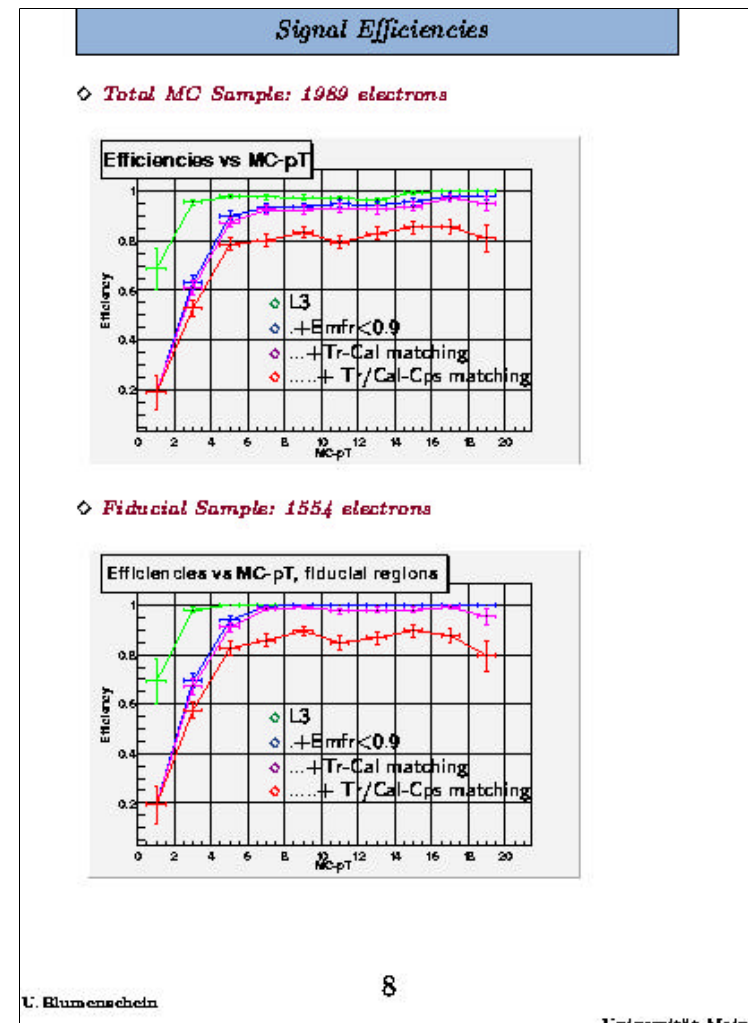




# EM ID

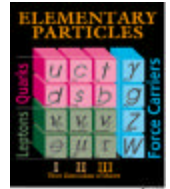


- Trigger Studies
  - L1, L2, and L3
  - Currently mainly on signal
  - Soon on large QCD samples
- Code development
  - Thumbnail
  - Fine-tuning of cpsreco
  - Fine-tuning of L3 EM
  - Update EM discriminants with Plate-MC
  - Global EM fit

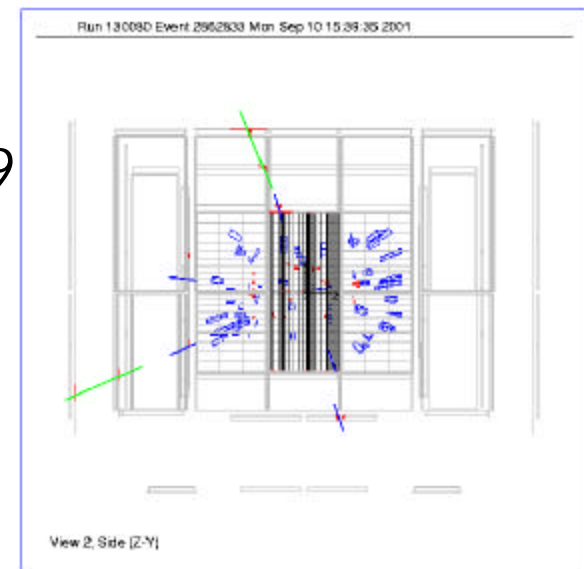




# Muon ID

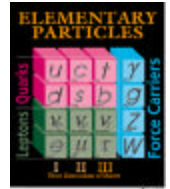


- Triggering on muon scintillator coincidences
- Successfully reconstructing triggered Famus muon tracks (since day 1) and Wamus tracks (since last week)
- Successfully matching local muon tracks with central tracks (when available...)
- d0ve display of a high pt dimuon, possibly zmumu, found in the muon system (but missed by SMT so far)
- Results - based on the runs 129\* and 13019
  - Total number of events 101,619
  - mu1pix triggers 30,640
  - mu2pix triggers 3,103

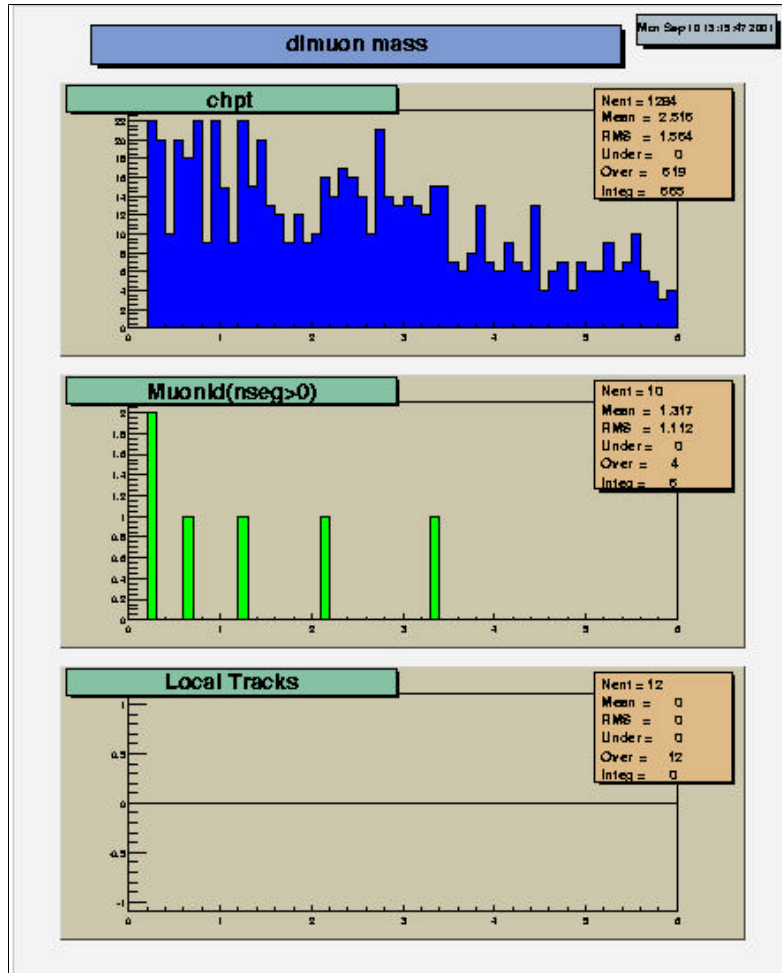




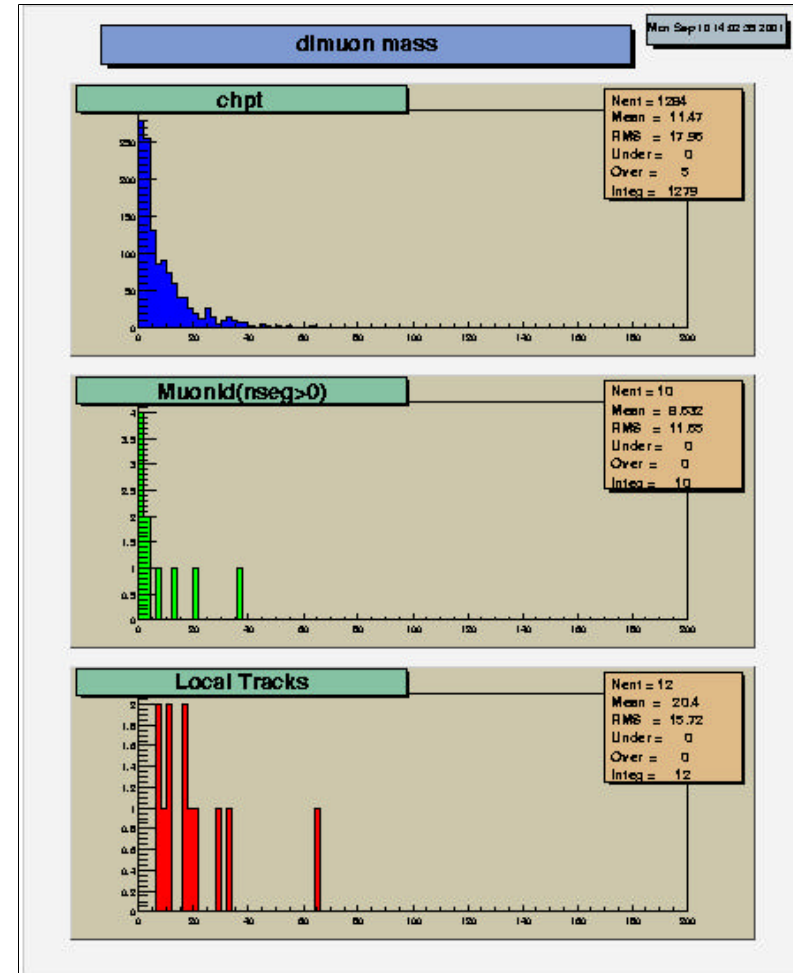
# Muon ID - Results



Low Mass



High Mass

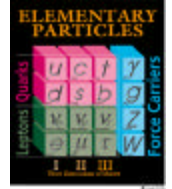






# Tau ID

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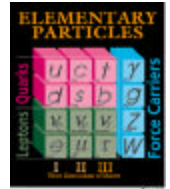
- Trigger
  - Level 1: heavily based on track triggers. The CFT occupancy was measured and is a little better than the simulation
  - Level 2: 1-prong and 3-prong triggering is implemented in L2CTT
  - Level 3: algorithm exists and is implemented. Now it is time to tune and optimize

Volunteers are needed to work on L1 & L2 algorithms



# Tau ID

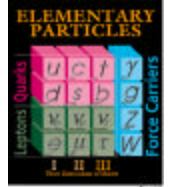
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- Offline
  - Calorimeter and track seeded candidate finding
  - Tau final states are separated into three types:  
 $h\nu$ ,  $h+n\cdot\pi^0\nu$  and  $3h+X$
- “Typical” efficiency/rejection for MC  
40% at 1% fake rate
- Major efforts at the moment
  - Level 3 optimization
  - Multivariate studies on MC
  - Simple square cut optimization for early analyses
  - Data monitoring



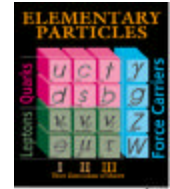
# B-Quark ID



- Tagging algorithms have been further developed and are fairly mature/stable (p10)
- Will be ramping up comparing data/MC (muon/dimuon triggers, study opposite-side b's) and optimizing in response to the data
- Taggers: (optimization so far mostly with high-pT samples):
  - **Muon Tagger**
    - ◆ @ high  $p_{t}^{\text{rel}}$ , including DCA
    - ◆ neural net muon tag
  - **Electron Tagger**
    - ◆ @ high  $p_{t}^{\text{rel}}$ , semreco + road method (into EC soon)
    - ◆ CPS info available to increase purity
  - **Impact Parameter Tagger**
    - ◆ "decay length" of each track in a jet, probabilities combined to form single discriminant for jet
    - ◆ access to KSU "forward multiplicity" parameters
    - ◆ starting look at 3-D impact parameters
  - **Secondary Vertex Tagger**
    - ◆ continuous improvements both in PV and SV
    - ◆ Kalman filter as default (see vertexing report)



# B-Quark ID

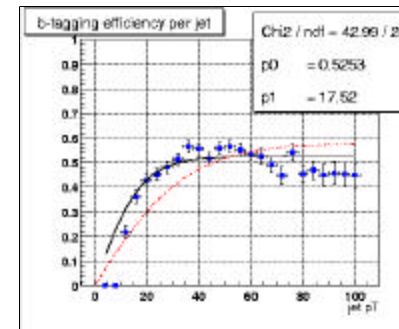


- Combinations
  - Likelihood Tagger - more variables
  - Neural Net - new framework/interface (inc. to d0MA), first weights files installed

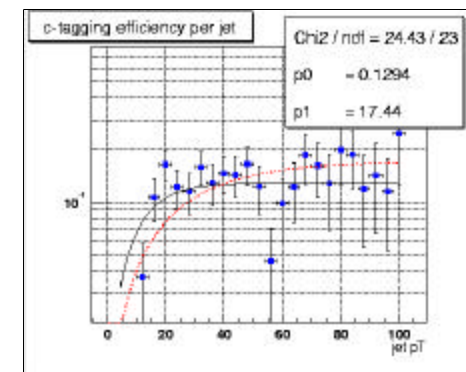
Need feedback from Physics Groups

- Immediate plans (for RECO p11 release)
  - L3 functionality
  - integrated test
  - Thumbnail
  - separate B-physics and high-pT RCPs fill framework with flavor tag

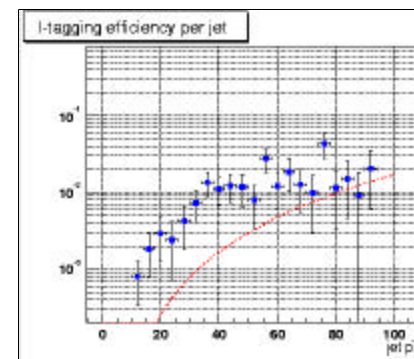
And, yes, volunteers are welcome



b



c

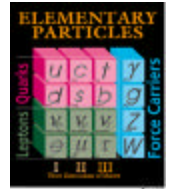


uds



# Jet Energy Scale (JES)

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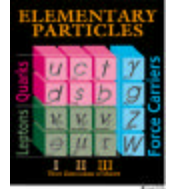


- Objectives
  - Jet energy scale
  - Jet/Dijet energy/mass resolutions
  - B-jet scale/resolution
  - Monte Carlo jet scale/resolution
- Plans
  - Moriond
    - ◆ Very preliminary correction (large errors) including: energy-dependent response, showering correction for cone, underlying event, noise, muon/neutrino for b-jets, and parton-level correction
  - Summer 2002
    - ◆ Well-known correction from Run 1 method
    - ◆ Preliminary energy scale from tracks and  $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



# Jet Energy Scale (JES)

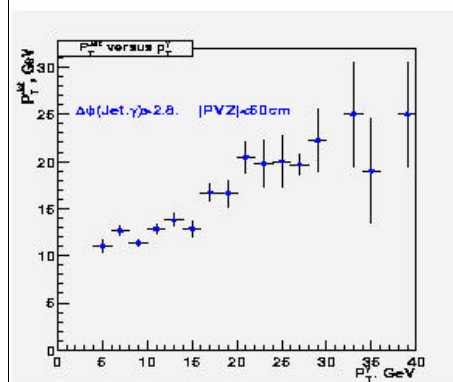
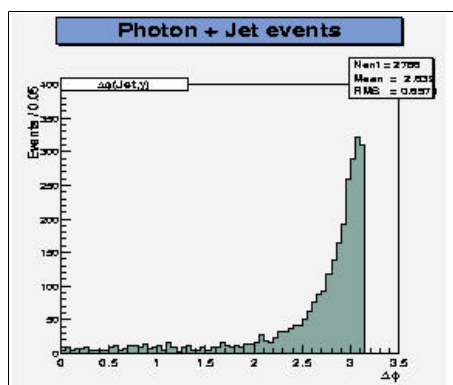
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- Projects
    - Response from photon+jet
    - Response from Z+jet
    - Showering correction
    - Showering profiles in MC vs Data
    - Offset energy
    - Eta-dependence of response in I CR
    - Global PT fit in photon+jet
    - CellNN/Eflow algorithm calibration
    - $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
    - E/p with t
    - Resolutions
    - Correction package
  - Projects that need help
    - m/n correction for b-jets
    - Parton level correction
    - Topology,  $K_T$  etc biases
    - Background studies for response
    - Punch through study for response
- Volunteers are welcome



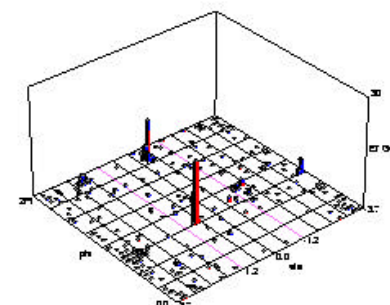
# JES – Preliminary Results



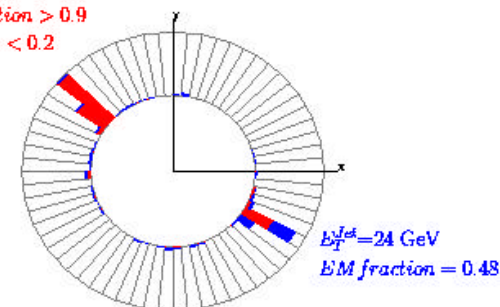
$\gamma$  and jet are back-to-back  
Reasonable response

Collab. Meeting - 9/14/01

**Gamma + Jet Candidate**  
Run 128309 Event 256324



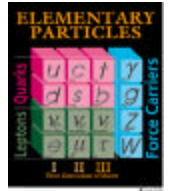
$E_T^{\gamma} = 27 \text{ GeV}$ ,  
 $EM \text{ fraction} > 0.9$   
 $Isolation < 0.2$



$\gamma$ +jet candidate event  
(display works!)

Boaz Klima

31



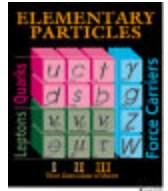
# Physics Groups





# Physics Groups - membership

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- Based on the mailing distribution lists\*  
(on the Fermilab LI STSERV as of Sept. 4, 2001):
  - **B - 63** (in July - 62); 13 theses on list \*
  - **Higgs - 99** (84); 15
  - **NP - 127** (113); 26
  - **QCD - 49** (49); 4
  - **Top - 100** (81); 24
  - **WZ - 31** (28); 5
- All seem to be growing; some more than others
- 86 out of 120(?) grad-students in DØ already on the thesis list

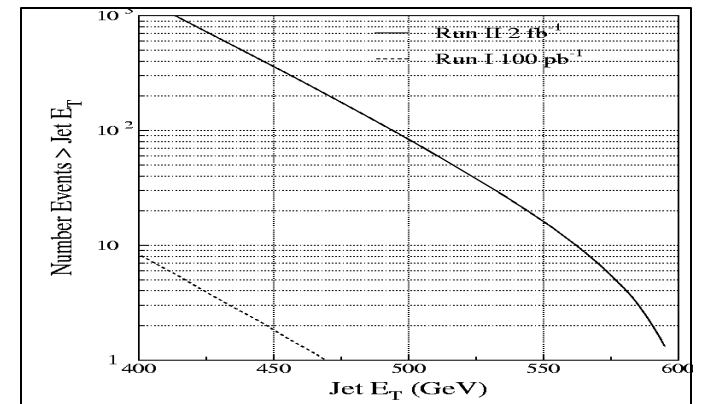
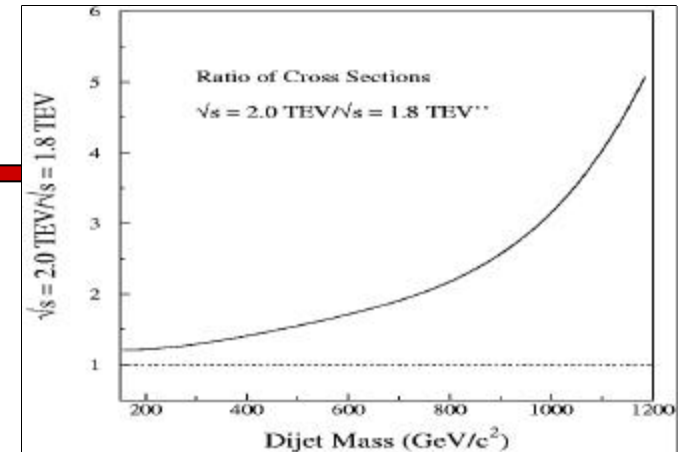
## \* Disclaimers

- \* mailing distribution list is not necessarily the list of active members of a physics group
- \* Not all grad-students indicated (decided?) which physics topic to pursue

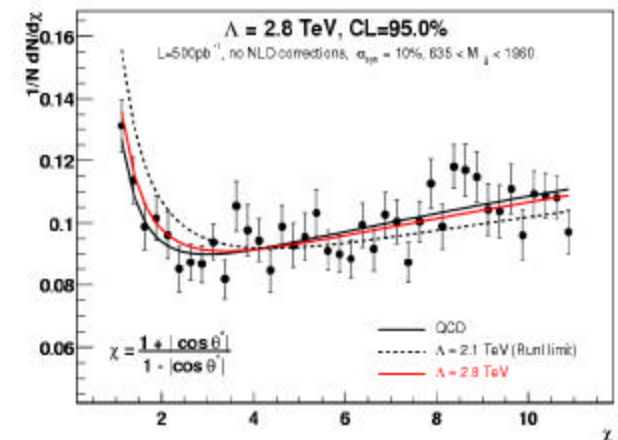


# QCD Physics: Priorities

- Big opportunities for QCD in Run 2
  - Higher energy, luminosity
    - ◆ large  $p_T$  reach for jets, photons, W/Z...
  - Push limits of perturbative QCD
    - ◆ soon available at NNLO (ME and PDFs)
  - Improved detector, magnetic tracking
    - ◆ event structure, low  $p_T$  jets, photons
  - Roman pots for diffractive physics
    - ◆ FPD Motto: Anything you can do, we can do diffractively!
- Priority studies – high interest/impact  
(large- $x$  partons, deviations from QCD, compositeness)
  - High  $p_T$  jet x-section
  - Dijet angular distribution
  - Elastic, Single Diffractive (Jets, Ws), and Double Pomeron processes

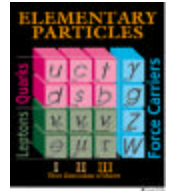


Quark Compositeness (model 10)





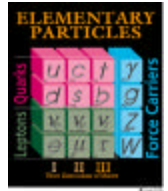
# QCD Physics: Plans and Dreams...



- Many interesting analyses
  - Energy flow in minimum bias and underlying event
    - ◆ impact on energy corrections and resolutions, physics with Run 2b luminosity, thinking about LHC...
  - Define our jets!
    - ◆ comparisons, optimization of jet algorithms
  - Direct photons and diphotons
    - ◆ stress-test perturbative theory, radiation effects, resummations; constrain the gluon distribution
  - Jets with tracking, event shapes
  - Check QCD web page for more!
- Working with other groups:
  - W/Z+jets, W/Z  $p_T$
  - Higgs studies require understanding of min bias events!
  - Anyone interested in  $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  splitting?
- Let's take the QCD program beyond the Run 1 scope:
  - We need your fresh views, past experience (HERA, LEP, fixed target...)
- **Come and make a difference!**



# B Physics



## Winter Conferences Goal

- Give confidence that DØ can do B Physics in Run II

## Long Term Goals

- Make sure all competitive analyses are covered

## Possible “Results” to Present

1. Mass Peaks
  - ◆  $K_S$ ,  $J/\psi$
  - ◆ sine qua non
2. Fully Reconstructed Decays
  - ◆ pretty event pictures
  - ◆ as many modes as possible
  - ◆ we can see B's
3.  $b \rightarrow \mu$  Cross-Section
  - ◆ we understand b-tag eff
4.  $J/\psi$  Production Rates
  - ◆ we understand  $J/\psi$ 's
5. Lifetime in  $B \rightarrow J/\psi X$ 
  - ◆ we understand vertexing

## Some Key Topics

- $\sin 2\beta$  ( $B \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$ )
- Non-SM CP ( $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ )
- $B_s$  mixing
- Rare Decays ( $B \rightarrow K^* l^+ l^-$ )
- b Production
- $\Lambda_b$  Lifetime
- + many others...

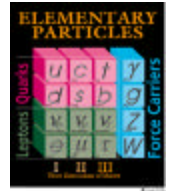
## Necessary Technical Analyses

- $B_d$  mixing, Lifetimes, Tagging Studies
- + many others...

People identified for many of these



# B Physics



## Scrutinize the Data

- $K_s$  found some
  - ◆ thanks Ariel & Sherry!
- $J/\psi$  still looking
- $\mu$  + jets start effort
- use e's trigger?
- 2<sup>nd</sup> V's after break

## Monte Carlo

- Generator Level Cuts
  - ◆ b's ( $P_T$ ,  $\eta$ ...), decay modes, Leptons ( $no.$ ,  $P_T$ ,  $\eta$ ...)
  - ◆ implement these in a simple, trackable way
  - ◆ integrate into MC framework
  - ◆ developing a "selector" tool
- Bring EvtGen from BaBar
- SMT only tracking

## Organizational Issues

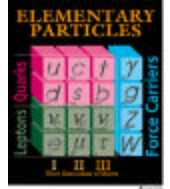
- Integration with b-I D
  - ◆ successful b Jamboree
  - ◆ generating MC together
- Clear-cut task list
  - ◆ well-defined, short-term jobs
  - ◆ useful for people just starting
- SMT only tracking
  - ◆ important to get results for conferences
  - ◆ need to help out the tracking group here

**Still lots of room for help**



# Electroweak (WZ)

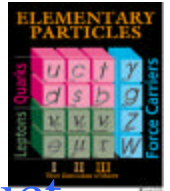
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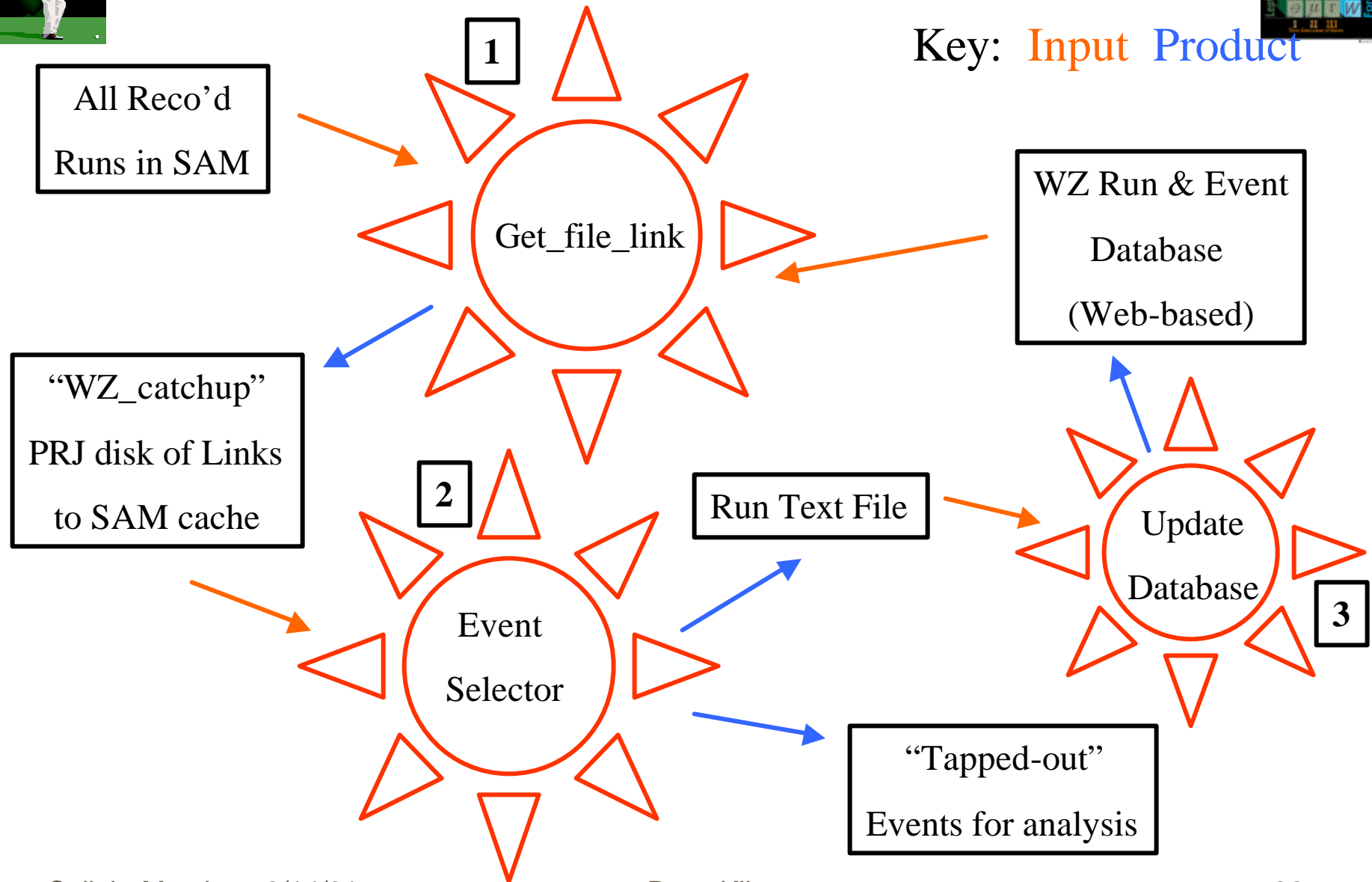
- Eschewed Monte Carlo analysis in favor of looking at the RECO results on Data
- The goal - identify all W or Z boson candidate events and collect them for object ID and physics analysis
- La Macchina - spins through the Global Run Root-tuples available through SAM (almost fully-automatic)
- The WZ run/event database is temporarily at [www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/wz/Public/database.html](http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/wz/Public/database.html)
- plan to coordinate our lepton ID with the ID groups



# La Macchina



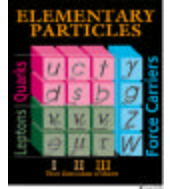
Key: **Input** **Product**





# Electroweak (WZ)

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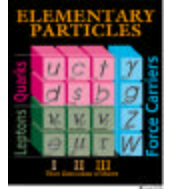


- Plan on having results in time for the early spring conferences
- Priorities are
  - cross section for W's and Z's in electrons and muons
  - W+gamma in e's and mu's (search for radiation zero)
  - Z' search in electrons
- These topics are consistent with the thesis students (5) working within the group





# New Phenomena



- Run I analyses

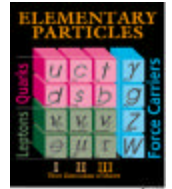
- A number of papers under group / collaboration review (squarks, RPV(2), LQ (METjj)) and few to come
- A good opportunity for newcomers to learn about physics at a TeV

- Run II analyses

- Embraced the model of priority analyses for Spring/Summer 2002
  - ◆ Focus on detector understanding / algorithms / tools
- A number of high-priority analyses; will re-evaluate depending on progress and detector status after the October shutdown:
  - ◆ Trileptons
  - ◆  $e\mu$  mET
  - ◆  $\gamma\gamma$  mET
  - ◆ RPV  $\lambda$  &  $\lambda'$
  - ◆ 1<sup>st</sup> gen LQ eejj
  - ◆ extra dim ee,  $\gamma\gamma$

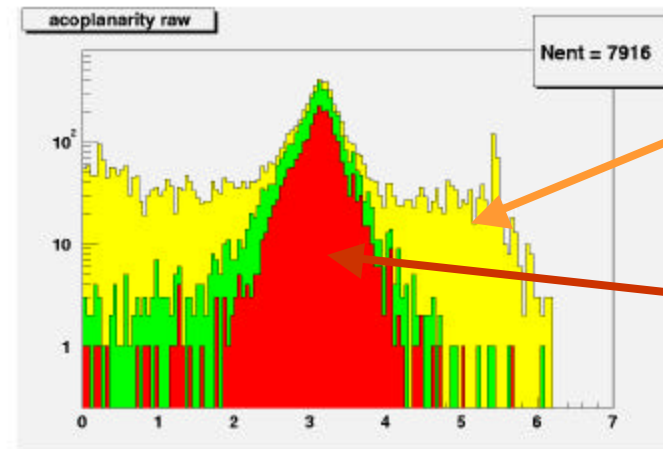


# New Phenomena



- MC studies
- Studies based on data, have provided feedback
  - Calorimeter (noisy / hot cells,...)
  - EM id (efficiencies, tools, ...)
  - Jet id (quality cuts, missing ET, ....)
  - Trigsim
- Not easy to find good datasets for a given study
- Need to move forward to other detectors / tools / algorithms

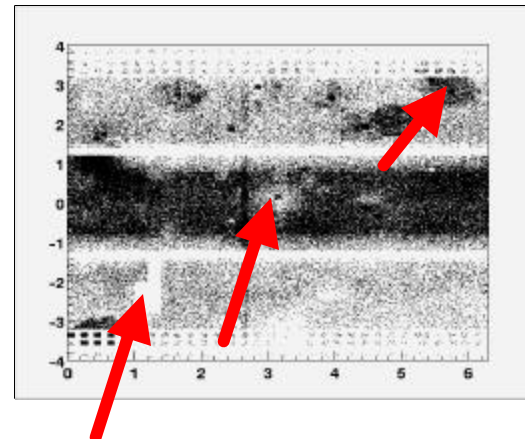
di-jet event acoplanarity



before  
cleaning

After  
cleaning

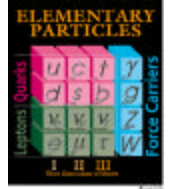
Hot / dead regions in calorimeter





# Higgs

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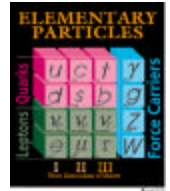
- Taking off from where was left off in the HiT group
- See at least five natural time scales:
  - a. The period between now and Spring 2002 conferences
  - b. The period between Spring and Summer 2002 conferences
  - c. the period between Summer 2002 and  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
  - d. Between 1 and 2  $\text{fb}^{-1}$
  - e. beyond 2  $\text{fb}^{-1}$
- What are appropriate issues for each of these periods?

Need to consider the full object/physics matrix



# Higgs - Working Groups

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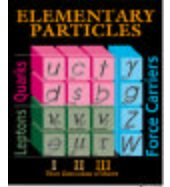


- Initially 3 groups
  - Group A: high-pT charged lepton group
    - ◆ including single-lepton+jet final states, multi-lepton+jet final states and photon+jet final states
  - Group B: jet group
    - ◆ including jets+MET final states and all jets final states
  - Group C: jj mass and b tagging for higgs studies.
- Structure in response to available manpower, trying to insure that there is a critical mass in all final states, and that no analysis is orphaned.
- Common basic selections are a clear goal
  - ◆ Both offline and trigger level
    - start with object ID groups' definitions
    - are these right for us? Searches are different than precision measurement. If not, must feed back into object ID groups
- No choice is perfect; will be cross group issues



# Higgs - Goals for Spring '02

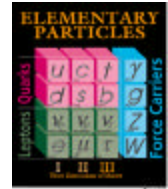
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- Pick 3 basic topologies
  - $W(\rightarrow l\nu)+\text{jets}$
  - $Z(\rightarrow ll)+\text{jets}$
  - $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- What will they have?
  - First pass trigger efficiencies (?)
  - Basic selections with event distributions overlaid with Monte Carlo
  - Both tagged and untagged samples
  - Event rate comparisons? Physics cross sections?



# Top



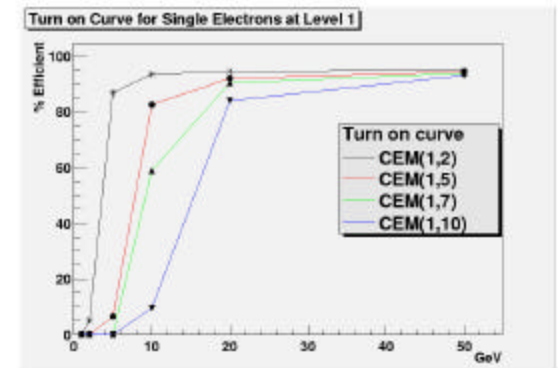
Work ongoing in the general areas of :

- cross section
- mass
- triggers for top

- single top
- properties

- What is being done:

- MC studies for analyses feasibility & preparation and for trigger studies (L1Cal/L2GBL, L1Mu0,..)
- Determine MC/Data needs for evaluation of systematics (jet energy corr./b-tag)

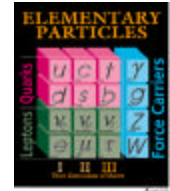


- What we are starting to do:

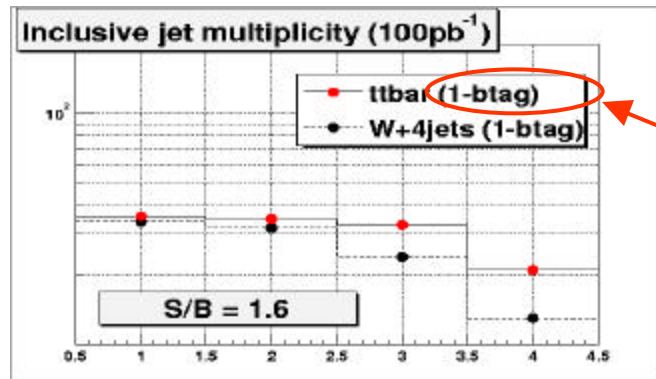
- Look at data to: understand the detector, understand triggers, jet corrections,...
- Efficiency studies performed on MC electron, ttbar, and QCD samples
- Working to run trigsim on actual data and to produce data efficiencies



# Top – Studies and Results



1<sup>st</sup> plot we would like to produce on l+jets, with any selection



pair production cross-section

so far: mostly l+jets, b-tag  
(soon with kinematical analysis)  
also all-jets trigger studies

needs b-tag data analysis  
(efficiency, fakes) and jet corrections  
(work ongoing on response and resolutions)

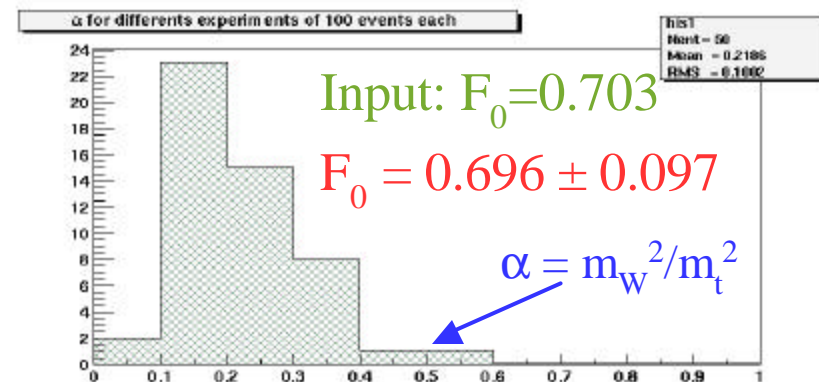
mass and properties

some advantage from doing this a second time around:

use Run I mass fitting tools (l+jets, dilepton), investigate the use of full event kinematics (Matrix Element method) for mass and properties

W's helicity  
in top decays

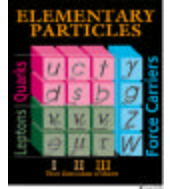
$$F_0 = \frac{1}{1 + 2 \cdot \alpha}$$





# Summary - Where are we now?

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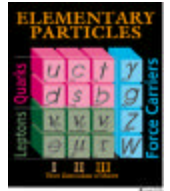
- Still lots to do before we get to Physics
  - Complete the detector + trigger system
  - Understand what it does – Commissioning/Integration
  - Calibrate, align, develop algorithms (L3&Offline)
  - Everything else that nobody wants to talk about...
- However, a lot has already been accomplished
  - We see Ks, muons, jets, electrons,  $\gamma$ 's, W's, Z's, J/ $\psi$ 's, ...
  - We already inserted physics-related (non-pure commissioning-related) triggers in the trigger list
  - Algorithm/Id groups work both on Data and MC
  - Physics groups gearing up for (long and) short-term challenges





# Conclusions

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- Exciting times ahead of us
- Much has already been accomplished
- Still lots to do before we get to Physics
- We should all work together in a very coherent and focused way
- If you haven't done so, get involved ASAP

**Let's get ready to produce first Physics results in 2002!**